## RED FLAG INVESTIGATION DOCUMENT

## Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Intersection Improvement Project Allen County, Indiana DES #1382818 August 4, 2014

#### **NARRATIVE**

This Red Flag Investigation (RFI) pertains to the Allen County Highway Department (ACHD) project to reconstruct the Minnich Road and Tillman Road intersection from a four-way stop intersection to a roundabout. The proposed roadway alignment of Minnich Road and Tillman Road will allow traffic movements that will result in fewer delays and improve safety.

The current alignment of this intersection has Tillman Road at a slight angle, with the west leg of the intersection being slightly north of the east leg. This current alignment causes sight distance issues and safety concerns. The improvements will correct these problems. Tillman Road and Minnich Road are classified as rural major collectors.

A Roadway Safety Audit was performed on October 9, 2012 with the long term recommendation of a roundabout type intersection to enhance the safety of the intersection. Also, a Minnich Road / Tillman Road Abbreviated Roundabout Feasibility Study was completed in March 2013 which provided a total project cost including preliminary engineering, right-of-way engineering, right-of-way services, acquisition costs and construction costs. The Safety Audit and Feasibility Study have been included in this document.

#### **SUMMARY**

<b>Infrastructure</b> Indicate the number of items of concern found within $\frac{1}{2}$ mile, including an explanation why each item within the $\frac{1}{2}$ mile radius will/will not impact the project. If there are no items, please indicate N/A:					
Religious Facilities	N/A	Recreational Facilities	N/A		
Airports	N/A	Pipelines	N/A		
Cemeteries	N/A	Railroads	1		
Hospitals N/A Trails N/A					
Schools	N/A	Managed Lands	N/A		
Museums	N/A				

#### **Explanation:**

• There is 1 railroad within the half mile radius. The CSX rail line runs through the northern and eastern half of the area determined by the half mile radius. It crosses Minnich Road approximately 1,600 ft. north of Tillman Road. It crosses Tillman Road approximately 3,200 feet east of Minnich Road. The railroad alignment is outside the limits of the project area and will not be affected by the project.

#### **Water Resources**

Indicate the number of items of concern found within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile, including an explanation why each item within the  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile radius will/will not impact the project. If there are no items, please indicate N/A:

NWI - Points	N/A	NWI - Wetlands	4
Karst Springs	N/A	IDEM 303d Listed Lakes	N/A
Canal Structures – Historic	N/A	Lakes	N/A
NWI - Lines	N/A	Floodplain - DFIRM	Yes
IDEM 303d Listed Rivers and Streams (Impaired)	N/A	Cave Entrance Density	N/A
Rivers and Streams	3	Sinkhole Areas	N/A
Canal Routes - Historic	N/A	Sinking-Stream Basins	N/A
Outstanding Rivers (Special Interest Waterways)	N/A	Line of Protection	N/A
*High Capacity Wells (Wellhead Protection Areas)	N/A	National River Inventory (NRI)	N/A

#### **Explanation:**

- Rivers and Streams three drains are within the half mile radius. The Scharpenberg Drain, Dauer Drain, and Schmidt Drain. The Dauer Drain is not near the project area and will not be affected by the project. The Schmidt Drain touches the western limits of the project and the Scharpenberg Drain touches the southern limits of the project area. Both of these may be affected by the project.
- There are four NWI-wetlands within the half mile radius. Since none of them are within the project area they will not be affected by the project.
- The Floodplain exists within the half mile radius and intersects the project area at the west end and the south end. This may affect the project.
- \*High Capacity Wells To protect these features they are not identified in the water resource map due to their locational sensitivity. No high capacity wells were found within a half mile radius of the project area and therefore will not be affected by the project.

#### Mining/Mineral Exploration

Indicate the number of items of concern found within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile, including an explanation why each item within the  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile radius will/will not impact the project. If there are no items, please indicate N/A:

Petroleum Wells	N/A	Petroleum Fields	N/A
Mines – Surface	N/A	Mines – Underground	N/A

#### **Explanation:**

• No Mining/Mineral Explorations were found within the half mile radius.

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Indicate the number of items of concern found within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile, including an explanation why each item within the  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile radius will/will not impact the project. If there are no items, please indicate N/A:

Brownfield Sites	N/A	Restricted Waste Sites	N/A
Corrective Action Sites (RCRA)	N/A	Septage Waste Sites	N/A
Confined Feeding Operations	N/A	Solid Waste Landfills	N/A
<b>Construction Demolition Waste</b>	N/A	State Cleanup Sites	N/A
Industrial Waste Sites (RCRA Generators)	N/A	Tire Waste Sites	N/A
*Infectious/Medical Waste Sites	N/A	Waste Transfer Stations	N/A
Lagoon/Surface Impoundments	N/A	RCRA Waste Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Sites (TSDs)	N/A
Leaking Underground Storage Tanks (LUSTs)	N/A	Underground Storage Tanks	N/A
Manufactured Gas Plant Sites	N/A	Voluntary Remediation Program	N/A
NPDES Facilities	N/A	Superfund	N/A
NPDES Pipe Locations	N/A	Institutional Control Sites	N/A
Open Dump Sites	N/A		

#### **Explanation:**

• \*Infectious/Medical Waste Sites were not able to be confirmed or denied in the project area. More research is needed to determine if there are any within the ½ mile radius of the project.

#### **Ecological Information**

The Allen County listing of the Indiana Natural Heritage Data Center information on endangered, threatened, or rare (ETR) species and high quality natural communities is attached with ETR species highlighted. Due to the sensitive nature of identifying locations of threatened and endangered species, maps of these specific habitats are not provided. In general, small stream corridors with well-developed riparian woods, upland forested areas, wetlands and portions of the St. Joseph River have been identified as potential habitat sites to threatened and endangered species.

#### **Cultural Resources**

The items below represent all properties or bridges in Fort Wayne and Allen County that have obtained any type of historic designation. The types of historic designation are: Indiana Historic Bridge Inventory, Fort Wayne Local Historic Districts, the Indiana State Register of Historic Places, the National Register of Historic Places, the Historic American Buildings Survey, and National Historic Landmark. The Items below labeled as "Potential" are items that have been identified by the Fort Wayne Historic Preservation Commission and/or Architecture and Community Heritage (ARCH) of Fort Wayne for their historical significance and potential for being listed in one of the above historical designations. Also, structures or properties from the latest County Interim Report have been identified.

#### Historic Features

Indicate the number of items of concern found within  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile, including an explanation why each item within the  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile radius will/will not impact the project. If there are no items, please indicate N/A:

Historic Sites or Districts	N/A	Select Bridges	N/A
Non-Select Bridges	N/A	Potential Historic Sites or Districts	N/A
Properties identified in the latest Interim Report	N/A		

#### **Explanation:**

• No Historic Features were found within the ½ mile radius of the project. Further discussion with the Fort Wayne Historic Preservation Commission and Architecture and Community Heritage (ARCH) of Fort Wayne confirmed that there were no historic sites or districts that were within the ½ mile area surrounding the project area.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

Multiple Red Flag items are located within the RFI search radius.

INFRASTRUCTURE: Only 1 railroad is within the anticipated limits of construction. If the project limits change, additional coordination with CSX Railroad should be undertaken.

WATER RESOURCES: There are two drains (Schmidt and Scharpenberg) that are on the outer limits of the project area and may be impacted by the project. The project area west of the intersection along Tillman Road falls within a floodplain and will need further investigation during design and construction. Additional coordination should be conducted with the Allen County Surveyor's Office and the Department of Planning Services.

MINING/MINERAL EXPLORATION: N/A

HAZMAT CONCERNS: More research is needed to determine if there are any Infectious/Medical Waste Sites within the  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile radius of the project.

ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION: Coordination with the Indiana Department of Natural Resources (IDNR) and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service may be required to determine if any endangered, threatened, or rare species are present within the project area.

CULTURAL RESOURCES: N/A

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#### Prepared by:

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#### **Graphics**:

A map for each report section with a  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile radius buffer around all project area(s) showing all items identified as possible items of concern is attached.

GENERAL SITE MAP SHOWING PROJECT AREA: YES TOPOGRAPHIC MAP SHOWING THE PROJECT AREA: YES

INFRASTRUCTURE: YES WATER RESOURCES: YES

MINING/MINERAL EXPLORATION: YES

HAZMAT CONCERNS: YES CULTURAL RESOURCES: YES

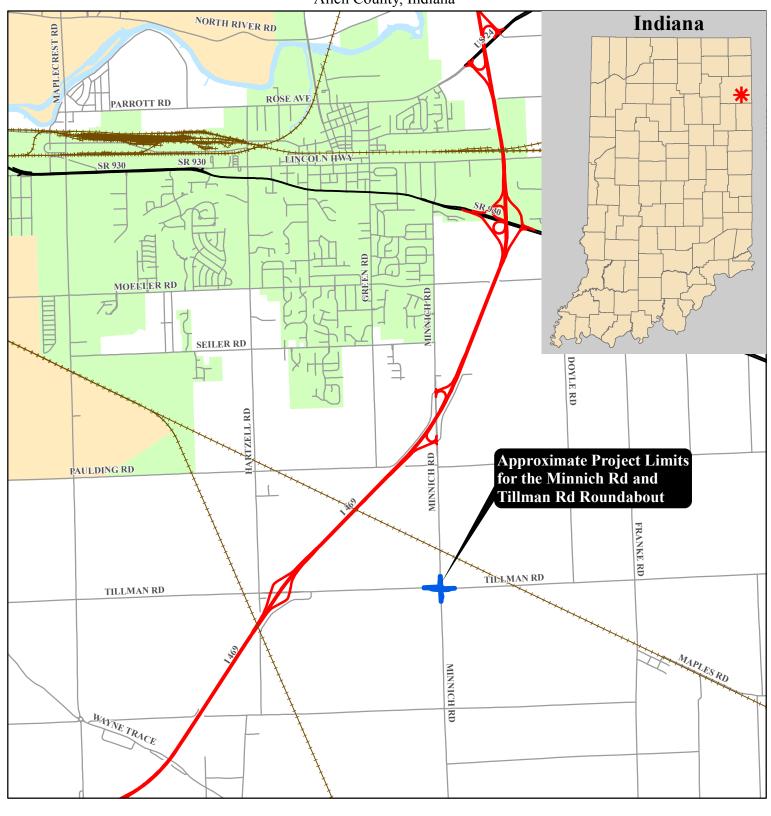
COUNTY LIST OF THREATENED AND ENDANGERED SPECIES: YES

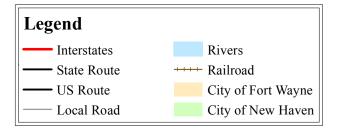
#### **Additional Attachments:**

Roadway Safety Audit: YES

Abbreviated Roundabout Feasibility Study: YES

### Red Flag Investigation - Project Location Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana

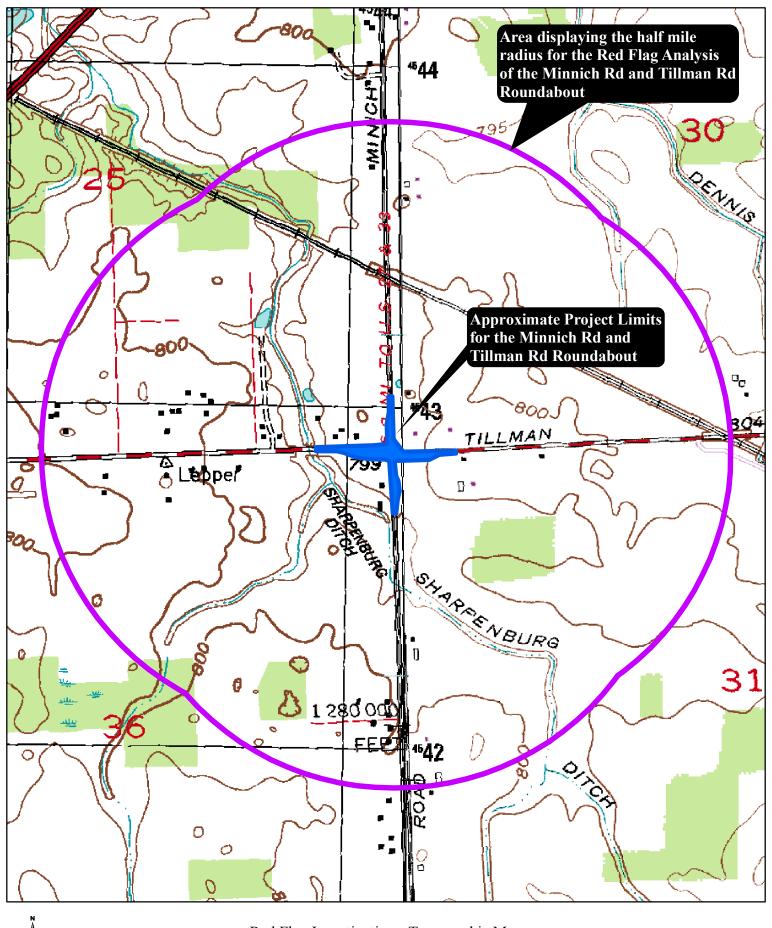












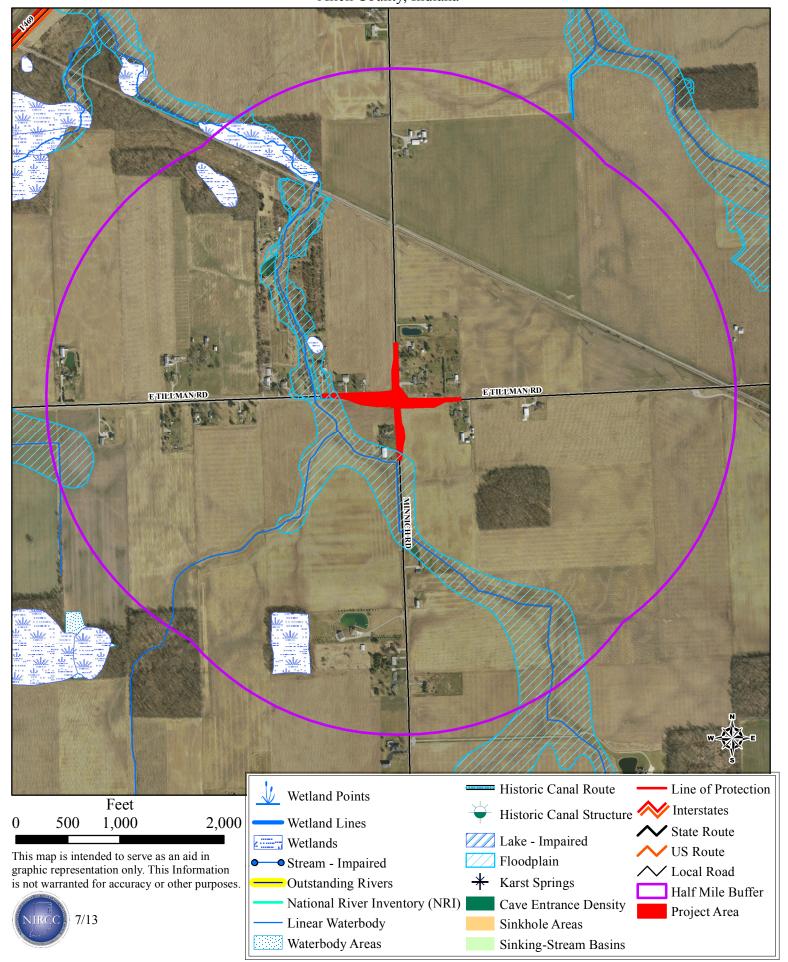
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Red Flag Investigation - Topographic Map Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout 0.5 Allen County, Indiana

7/13



### Red Flag Investigation -Water Resources Map Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana



## Red Flag Investigation - Infrastructure Map Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana



Cemetaries

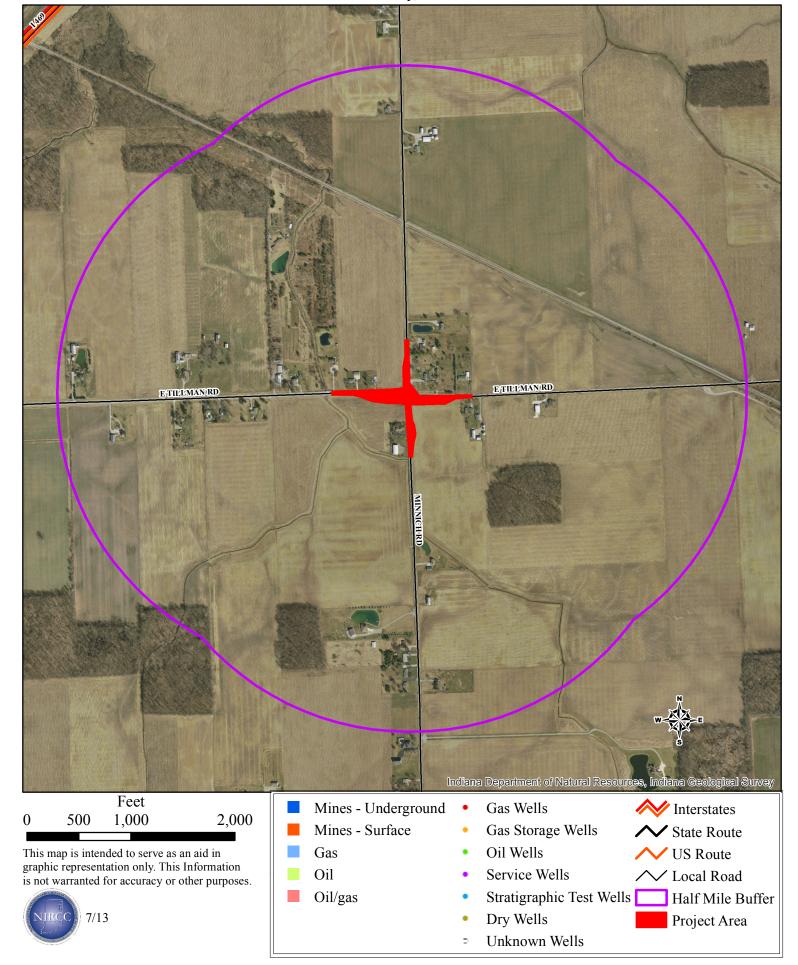
Airports

County Boundary

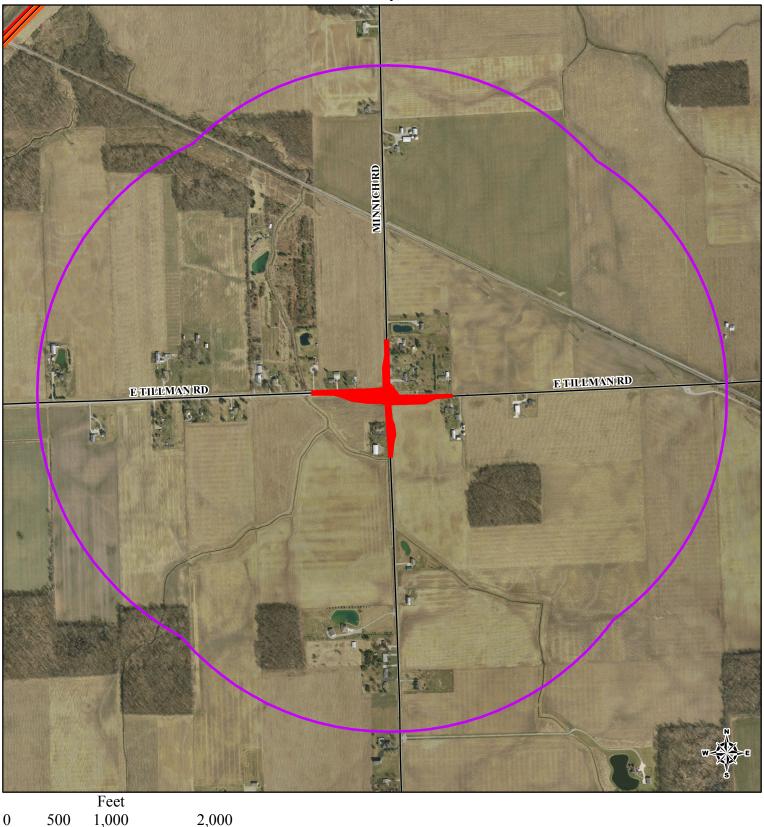
Project Area

7/13

### Red Flag Investigation - Mining/Mineral Exploration Map Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana



## Red Flag Investigation - Hazmat Concerns Map Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana



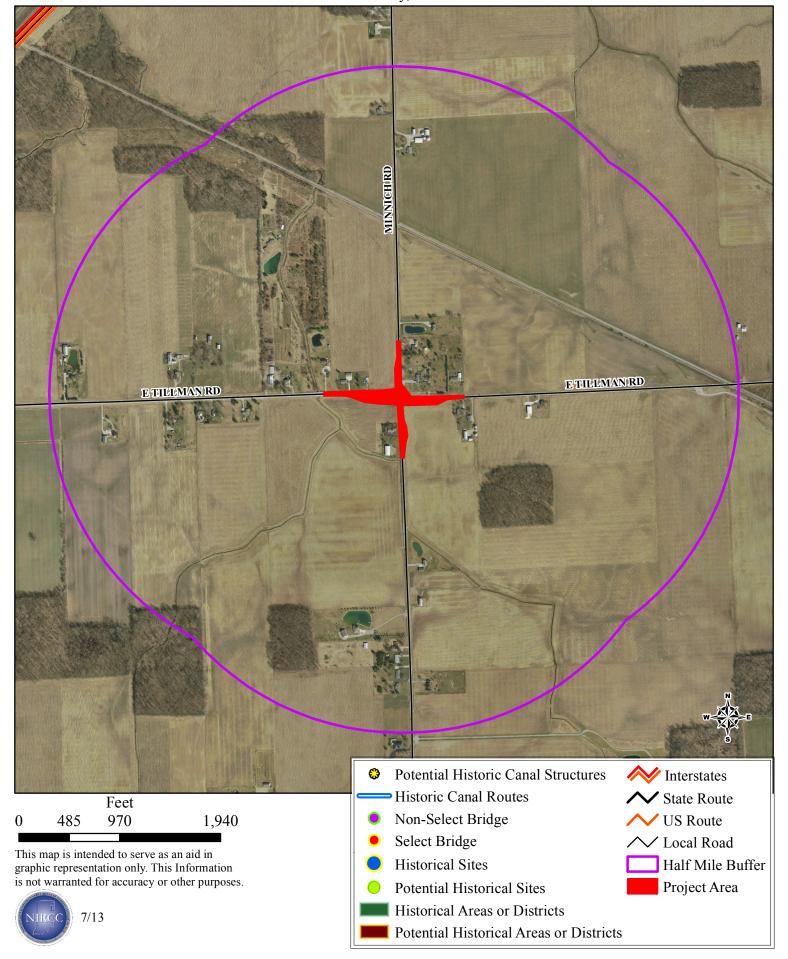
This map is intended to serve as an aid in graphic representation only. This Information is not warranted for accuracy or other purposes.



## Red Flag Investigation - Hazmat Concerns Legend Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana

<b>•</b>	Confined Feeding Operations		Brownfields
	Industrial Waste Site		State Cleanup Sites
*	Waste Treatment Storage Disposal		Voluntary Remediation Program Sites
	Waste Septage Sites		Institutional Controls
0	Waste Tire Sites		Leaking Underground Storage Tank
	Construction Demolition Waste		Underground Storage Tank
	Waste Solid Active Permitted	•	Manufactured Gas Plants
	Composting Facilities	$\otimes$	Waste Transfer Stations
	Open Dumps	$\otimes$	Waste Restricted Sites
	Waste Old Landfills	<b>/</b>	Interstates
	Landfill Sites	<b>/</b>	State Route
	NPDES Facility	<b>/</b>	US Route
	NPDES Pipe	<b>/</b> /	Local Road
0	Corrective Action Sites		Half Mile Buffer
	Superfund		Project Area

## Red Flag Investigation - Historical Features Map Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Construction of a Roundabout Allen County, Indiana



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## Indiana County Endangered, Threatened and Rare Species List County: Allen

Species Name		Common Name	FED	STATE	GRANK	SRANK
Mollusk: Bivalvia (Mussels)						
Epioblasma obliquata perobliqua		White Cat's Paw Pearlymussel	LE	SE	G1T1	SX
Epioblasma torulosa rangiana		Northern Riffleshell	LE	SE	G2T2	SX
_ampsilis fasciola		Wavyrayed Lampmussel		SSC	G5	S3
Obovaria subrotunda		Round Hickorynut		SSC	G4	S1
Pleurobema clava		Clubshell	LE	SE	G2	S1
Ptychobranchus fasciolaris		Kidneyshell	_	SSC	G4G5	S2
Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica		Rabbitsfoot	C	SE	G3G4T3	S1
oxolasma lividus		Purple Lilliput		SSC	G3	S2
<mark>/illosa fabalis</mark>		Rayed Bean	C	SSC	G2	S1
Insect: Odonata (Dragonflies & Damselflies) Fachopteryx thoreyi		Gray Petaltail		SR	G4	S2S3
rish		•				
Moxostoma valenciennesi		Greater Redhorse		SE	G4	S2
Percina evides		Gilt Darter		SE	G4	S1
Amphibian		on baro				
Ambystoma laterale		Blue-spotted Salamander		SSC	G5	S2
Hemidactylium scutatum		Four-toed Salamander		SE	G5	S2
Rana pipiens		Northern Leopard Frog		SSC	G5	S2
Reptile Clemmys guttata		Spotted Turtle		SE	G5	S2
Clonophis kirtlandii		Kirtland's Snake		SE	G2	S2
Emydoidea blandingii		Blanding's Turtle		SE	G4	S2
Sistrurus catenatus catenatus		Eastern Massasauga	C	SE	G3G4T3T4Q	<b>S2</b>
Bird			_			
Asio flammeus		Short-eared Owl		SE	G5	S2
Bartramia longicauda		Upland Sandpiper		SE	G5	S3B
Buteo lineatus		Red-shouldered Hawk		SSC	G5	S3
Buteo platypterus		Broad-winged Hawk	No Status	SSC	G5	S3B
Circus cyaneus		Northern Harrier		SE	G5	S2
Dendroica cerulea		Cerulean Warbler		SE	G4	S3B
alco peregrinus		Peregrine Falcon	No Status	SE	G4	S2B
Haliaeetus leucocephalus		Bald Eagle	LT,PDL	SE	G5	S2
xobrychus exilis		Least Bittern		SE	G5	S3B
anius ludovicianus		Loggerhead Shrike	No Status	SE	G4	S3B
Nyctanassa violacea		Yellow-crowned Night-heron		SE	G5	S2B
Nycticorax nycticorax		Black-crowned Night-heron		SE	G5	S1B
Phalaropus tricolor		Wilson's Phalarope		SSC	G5	SHB
Sturnella neglecta		Western Meadowlark		SSC	G5	S2B
Гуto alba		Barn Owl		SE	G5	S2
Indiana Natural Heritage Data Center Division of Nature Preserves Indiana Department of Natural Resources This data is not the result of comprehensive county surveys.	Fed: State: GRANK: SRANK:	LE = Endangered; LT = Threatened; C = candid. SE = state endangered; ST = state threatened; SF SX = state extirpated; SG = state significant; WI Global Heritage Rank: G1 = critically imperiled globally; G4 = widespread and abundant globally globally; G? = unranked; GX = extinct; Q = unc State Heritage Rank: S1 = critically imperiled in G4 = widespread and abundant in state but with	R = state rare; SSC = = watch list globally; G2 = imper y but with long term certain rank; T = taxc state; S2 = imperile	eriled globall concerns; Conomic subu d in state; S	s of special concern;  y; G3 = rare or uncor 5 = widespread and a nit rank 8 = rare or uncommon	ibundant n in state;

unranked

 $state; SX = state \ extirpated; B = breeding \ status; S? = unranked; SNR = unranked; SNA = nonbreeding \ status$ 

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## Indiana County Endangered, Threatened and Rare Species List

County: Allen

Species Name	Common Name	FED	STATE	GRANK	SRANK
Wilsonia citrina	Hooded Warbler		SSC	G5	S3B
Mammal					
Lynx rufus	Bobcat	No Status	SSC	G5	S1
Taxidea taxus	American Badger		SSC	G5	S2
Vascular Plant					
Andromeda glaucophylla	Bog Rosemary		SR	G5	S2
Armoracia aquatica	Lake Cress		SE	G4?	S1
Chelone obliqua var. speciosa	Rose Turtlehead		WL	G4T3	S3
Circaea alpina	Small Enchanter's Nightshade		SX	G5	SX
Coeloglossum viride var. virescens	Long-bract Green Orchis		ST	G5T5	S2
Crataegus succulenta	Fleshy Hawthorn		SR	G5	S2
Euphorbia obtusata	Bluntleaf Spurge		SE	G5	S1
Phlox ovata	Mountain Phlox		SE	G4	S1
Platanthera psycodes	Small Purple-fringe Orchis		SR	G5	S2
Poa alsodes	Grove Meadow Grass		SR	G4G5	S2
Scutellaria parvula var. parvula	Small Skullcap		SX	G4T4	SX
Spiranthes lucida	Shining Ladies'-tresses		SR	G5	S2
Spiranthes magnicamporum	Great Plains Ladies'-tresses		SE	G4	S1
High Quality Natural Community					
Forest - flatwoods central till plain	Central Till Plain Flatwoods		SG	G3	S2
Forest - floodplain mesic	Mesic Floodplain Forest		SG	G3?	S1
Forest - floodplain wet-mesic	Wet-mesic Floodplain Forest		SG	G3?	S3
Forest - upland dry	Dry Upland Forest		SG	G4	S4
Forest - upland dry-mesic	Dry-mesic Upland Forest		SG	G4	S4
Forest - upland mesic	Mesic Upland Forest		SG	G3?	S3
Lake - pond	Pond		SG	GNR	SNR
Prairie - dry-mesic	Dry-mesic Prairie		SG	G3	S2
Wetland - marsh	Marsh		SG	GU	S4
Wetland - swamp forest	Forested Swamp		SG	G2?	S2
Wetland - swamp shrub	Shrub Swamp		SG	GU	S2
Other					
Geomorphic - Nonglacial Erosional Feature -	Water Fall and Cascade			GNR	SNR

Indiana Natural Heritage Data Center Division of Nature Preserves Indiana Department of Natural Resources This data is not the result of comprehensive county surveys.

Water Fall and Cascade

Fed:  $LE = Endangered; \ LT = Threatened; \ C = candidate; \ PDL = proposed \ for \ delisting$ State:

SE = state endangered; ST = state threatened; SR = state rare; SSC = state species of special concern;

 $SX = state \ extirpated; \ SG = state \ significant; \ WL = watch \ list$ 

GRANK: Global Heritage Rank: G1 = critically imperiled globally; G2 = imperiled globally; G3 = rare or uncommon globally; G4 = widespread and abundant globally but with long term concerns; G5 = widespread and abundant

globally; G? = unranked; GX = extinct; Q = uncertain rank; T = taxonomic subunit rank

SRANK: State Heritage Rank: S1 = critically imperiled in state; S2 = imperiled in state; S3 = rare or uncommon in state;  $G4 = wide spread \ and \ abundant \ in \ state \ but \ with \ long \ term \ concern; \ SG = state \ significant; \ SH = historical \ in$ state; SX = state extirpated; B = breeding status; S? = unranked; SNR = unranked; SNA = nonbreeding status unranked



## **Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council**

## Roadway Safety Audit: Summary Report

Minnich Road and Tillman Road

Date: October 9, 2012

#### **INTRODUCTION**

The Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council and City of Fort Wayne conducted a Roadway Safety Audit (RSA) on October 9, 2013 for the intersection of Minnich Road and Tillman Road. The RSA followed the guidelines provided by the Federal Highway Administration and the Indiana Department of Transportation. The RSA was organized and facilitated by Jerry Foust, a transportation planner for the Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council. The RSA was requested by William Hartman, Executive Director of the Allen County Highway Department.

This report provides a summary of the RSA including;

- listing of team members,
- process followed to perform the review,
- agenda,
- traffic data used for the review,
- crash data provided to team members,
- checklists completed by the team members,
- roadway features identified (acceptable and deficient),
- identified short term improvements,
- identified long term improvements,
- RSA conclusion,
- formal response from roadway owner

#### **PROCESS**

The Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council contacted audit team members to request their participation. Each member was identified based on their profession, unbiased opinion of the project, and expressed interest in conducting an RSA. Each member was provided with guidelines of the process, data for preliminary review, and an agenda for the RSA. All identified team members were unaware of specific improvements being considered by the Allen County Highway Department prior to and during the review period.

Traffic data and crash data was sent to the 4 team members prior to the date of the RSA. The team members were asked to review the data to become familiar with the roadway's operation and crash patterns prior to the preliminary meeting. At the preliminary meeting staff addressed questions that team members had prior to proceeding to the field review. The process and agenda are provided in Appendix A.

#### **Team Members**

Dana Plattner, P.E., Highway Engineer (INDOT, Fort Wayne District) Shan Gunawardena, P.E., City Engineer (City of Fort Wayne) Master Trooper Kurt Jack, (Indiana State Police) Aaron Ott, P.E., Senior Engineer (A&Z Engineering LLC)

#### **Other Participants**

Jerry Foust, Senior Transportation Planner (NIRCC)

#### ROADWAY SAFETY AUDIT

Audit checklists were utilized to complete the RSA and have been summarized below. The RSA team was comprised of three professional engineers and an Indiana State Trooper so a great deal of review was given to existing infrastructure. This information reflects the comments and proposals of the RSA team members that were completed during the audit.

#### **Acceptable Features**

The review team identified the following acceptable features and roadway characteristics that should remain in place to ensure safety of the corridor. These features were identified in during the preliminary meeting and field review.

- Double stop signs on east and west approach
- Rumble strips on east and west approach
- Advanced warning signs on all four approaches

#### **Deficient Features**

Features throughout the corridor identified by team members as "deficient" were identified in the listing below. Team members attempted to provide a short term and long term improvement for each deficiency identified during the review.

- Offset of Tillman Road approaches
- Misconception that Minnich Road traffic will stop
- Placement of stop signs and cross traffic does not stop signs are too far back from intersection
- Visibility of the intersection when approaching from the east approach (westbound)
- Edge of pavement on Minnich Road has abrupt drop off
- No edge line pavement markings exist on Minnich Road
- Shoulders are unimproved on Minnich Road
- Stop sign on west approach (south side) is leaning

#### **Proposed Short Term Improvements**

The following improvements were identified by the audit team members to address the deficient features they felt were contributing to crashes on this corridor. One primary consideration in defining a short term improvements was cost. This factor limited improvements to those that could be performed within the existing right-of-way and would require a limited amount of preliminary engineering. Two different proposals were offered below.

#### Proposal One

- Leave existing flashers at this location and add stop signs on Minnich Road with all appropriate pre-warn signage and covert the intersection to all-way stop.
- All of the stop signs should be installed using 2 LED oversized signs on each approach.

#### Proposal Two

• Remove the flashing beacons from the intersection and install 2 LED oversized stop signs on both east and west approaches.

- Install a "Cross Traffic Does Not Stop" sign on the opposing stop sign post to ensure motorists can view the sign.
- Repair edge of pavement on Minnich Road and install edge line pavement markings
- Relocate the 45 MPS posting south of this intersection to ensure speeds through the intersection are 45 MPH rather than 55 MPH.
- OPTIONAL If flashing beacons are left at the intersection; install box type flashers rather than a single strand diagonally to allow Tillman Road traffic to visually see the amber flashers for Minnich Road traffic when they are stopped.

#### **Proposed Long Term Improvements**

The following long term improvements were identified by the audit team members to address the deficient features they felt were contributing to crashes on this corridor. The proposed improvements did not consider the cost as a factor.

- Construct a roundabout at this location to address safety of intersection and reduce travel speeds on Minnich Road
- Improve Minnich Road to include safety edge, edge line pavement markings and improved shoulders where possible.

#### **RSA Conclusion**

The final step of the audit included a presentation of findings to the roadway owner. The acceptable features, deficient features, proposed short term improvements, and propose long term improvements were shared with the owner. Upon completion of these discussions the owner disclosed the proposed improvements the City of Fort Wayne had identified. This discussion offered team members the opportunity to provide input regarding specific improvement details that should be considered in the owner's proposed project. The group then prepared the following conclusion;

The RSA team members recommend that Allen County officials immediately make as many of the short term improvements as possible and monitor the crash data. If additional improvements are still needed to address crashes, a project to construct a roundabout should be initiated.

#### **Formal Response**

The roadway owner, Allen County Highway Department, will pursue the removal of the flashing beacons and install two 36" LED stop signs on each Tillman Road approach. An additional "Cross Traffic Does Not Stop" sign will be installed on the opposing stop sign post to increase the awareness to motorists.



## ROADWAY SAFETY AUDIT

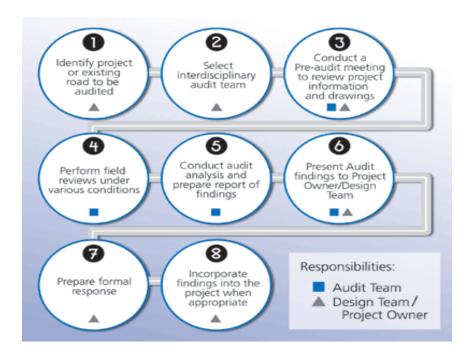
## Minnich Road & Tillman Road

## ROADWAY SAFETY AUDIT

## Minnich Road & Tillman Road

#### Overview

The goal of the Roadway Safety Audit (RSA) is to determine the safety deficiencies and potential solutions (both long term and short term) for this roadway segment. The RSA will include positive features, deficiencies, short term (low-cost) solutions and long-term solutions. The Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council will serve as the coordinating agency representing the project owner, City of Fort Wayne, for this RSA.



#### **Process**

#### Step One: Project Information and Data

Audit team members will be provided detailed crash information for 2007, 2008, and 2009, traffic count data, and other relevant materials prior to the pre-audit meeting. This will give the audit team members a chance to review the data and get an idea of what issues are present on this roadway. This information will be provided by the NIRCC and the City of Fort Wayne.

#### Step Two: Pre-Audit Meeting

The City of Fort Wayne, Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council, and audit team members will meet to review the project information together. This meeting will

give auditors a chance to ask questions about the information previously reviewed or address other questions prior to the field review.

#### Step Three: Field Review

The audit team members will visit the site to collect information. The checklist and review sheets will be completed by the team. The team members will then return to the City County Building to finalize all the information.

#### Step Four: Report of Findings

The team members and the Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council will summarize their findings and prepare a short presentation for the City of Fort Wayne. This report will include comments provided by each auditor.

#### Step Five: Presentation of Audit Findings

The City of Fort Wayne, Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council and audit team will reconvene to discuss the findings. The RSA team will present their findings to the owner and the City of Fort Wayne will inform the team members of the proposed improvement. The group will discuss how this proposed improvement can be incorporated together in order to prepare an official conclusion. The final documentation of the RSA will be prepared by the Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council and forwarded to the City of Fort Wayne for a formal response.

#### Step Six: Formal Response

The City of Fort Wayne will provide a formal response to address suggested improvement strategies. This response will identify all the strategies that will be incorporated into the improvement project as well as improvement strategies that will not be pursued. All strategies not incorporated into the project will be accompanied by an explanation by the City of Fort Wayne.



# Allen County Highway Department

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260-449-7369

Fax: 260-449-7594

North Division: 2234 Carroll Rd Fort Wayne, IN 46818 260-449-4781 South Division: 8317 E. Tillman Rd Fort Wayne, IN 46816 260-449-4791

Fax: 260-449-4786

Fax: 260-449-4793

March 25, 2013

Dan Avery, Executive Director Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council 200 East Berry, Suite 230 Fort Wayne, IN 46802

RE: Tillman Road/Minnich Road Intersection Request for Highway Safety Improvement Program Funding

Dear Mr. Avery,

The Allen County Commissioner's Office and the Allen County Highway Department are requesting a roadway safety audit for the intersection of Minnich Road and Tillman Road. This intersection has experienced a number of serious injury collisions and fatal crashes in recent years. Despite efforts to improve safety at this intersection through various applications, crashes are still occurring at a similar rate.

The Allen County Highway Department has developed a number of proposed projects to address issues at this location but would like to have an independent evaluation completed to ensure the correct project is selected. The Allen County Highway Department will request Highway Safety Improvement Program funds to complete the selected improvement. We would like to have a project type selected and initiated by the end of the 2013 calendar year.

Sincerely,

William F. Hartman Executive Director

# MINNICH ROAD & TILLMAN ROAD ABBREVIATED ROUNDABOUT FEASIBILITY STUDY



ALLEN COUNTY, INDIANA <u>March 2013</u>



ALLEN COUNTY HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT



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Appendix A Photos of Project Area

Appendix B Proposed Geometrics & Typical Sections

Appendix C Right-of-Way Impact Figure

Appendix D Environmental Impact Review Maps

Appendix E Project Costs

#### 1. Introduction

The Allen County Highway Department (ACHD) and Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council (NIRCC) are preparing for their transportation plan to provide an abbreviated feasibility study and estimated total project costs for the construction of a roundabout at Minnich Rd & Tillman Rd intersection utilizing federal funds. A Roadway Safety Audit was performed on October 9, 2012 with the long term recommendation of a roundabout type intersection to enhance the safety of this intersection. The goal of this study is to provide total project costs including preliminary engineering, right-of-way engineering, right-of-way services (including appraising, buying, row management), land costs and construction.



Minnich Road is a north-south roadway and Tillman Road is an east-west roadway. Both roads are classified as rural major collector roads. Appendix A provides photos of existing conditions with Appendix B illustrating existing conditions and features such as parcels, right-of-way, roadways and pavements, topography (contours), land uses, drives and accesses and drains or ditches.



Intersection of Minnich & Tillman Roads (Looking east on Tillman)

Intersection of Minnich & Tillman Roads (Looking north on Minnich)



#### 2. Minnich Road and Tillman Road Intersection Evaluation

The proposed layout of the Minnich Road and Tillman Road intersection improvements are shown in Appendix B. These proposed improvements involve the removal of stop conditions along Tillman Road and the installation of a roundabout intersection. Currently, the majority of vehicular traffic on these roads is along Minnich Road and east Tillman Road. This is shown by the traffic volumes in Table 2.6. The roads are proposed to align in such a way that predominate traffic movements from Minnich Road and east Tillman Road will be more concise and will cause much fewer delays while the roundabout is operating within the designed capacity.

#### Geometric Design Criteria

The applicable design standards used for the roundabout design are taken from the INDOT Indiana Design Manual and the Federal Highway Roundabout Design Guide. Key design criteria applied to the project are summarized below.

#### Rural Single Lane Roundabout

- ➤ Entry Design Speed = 25 mph
- ➤ Inscribed Circular Diameter = 140 ft 200 ft
- > Flare Length = 130 ft
- ➤ Truck Apron = 3 ft 13 ft with 3-4% cross slope away from center island
- Exit Radii = no less than 50 ft
- > Splitter Islands = 200 ft length
- ➤ Approach Speed = 35 mph
- ➤ Incremental Speed Decrease = 12 mph per approach curve

#### Rural Major Collector Roadway

- ightharpoonup Travel Lane = 11 ft 12 ft
- $\triangleright$  Paved Shoulder = 2 ft 8 ft
- ➤ Cross Slope = 2%
- ➤ Side Slopes = 3:1 or flatter

#### 2.1 Pavement

All roadways within the project study area consist of asphalt pavements. The existing pavement appears to be in fair condition with some distressed areas. The existing pavement markings are still visible on all roads.

The proposed pavement will be in accordance with INDOT pavement design standards and criteria, as shown in Table 2.1. The pavement sections utilized are the same as a recently INDOT approved roundabout improvement project with similar traffic volumes. Refer to Appendix B for typical cross sections.

TABLE 2.1 PAVEMENT SECTION			
Description	HMA	HMA	HMA
Pavement Type	Mainline	Roundabout	Truck Apron
Layer	(in.)	(in.)	(in.)
QC/QA-HMA Surface	1.5	1.5	1.5
QC/QA-HMA Intermediate	2.5	2.5	2.5
QC/QA-HMA Base	-	3	42
Compacted Aggregate No. 53	6	3	10
Total Pavement (in)	10	10	14
Subgrade Treatment No. 53	12	12	12

#### 2.2 Horizontal

Tillman Road is an east-west alignment that consists of two 10 to 11 foot lanes with 1 to 2 foot aggregate and earth shoulders, with a posted speed limit of 50 mph on the eastbound approach and 55 mph westbound. Minnich Road is a north-south alignment that consists of two 11 foot lanes with 1 to 2 foot aggregate and earth shoulders, with a posted speed limit of 55 mph.

To minimize impact to the northeast and southwest residential properties, it is proposed to shift the intersection southwest of its current placement and utilize a roundabout type intersection design with an inscribed circular diameter of 140 feet (minimum value for a rural roundabout). Using INDOT design standards for minimum horizontal radius at various speeds and FHWA roundabout design guidelines for entry speed (25 mph) several curves along the approaches are introduced prior to the roundabout intersection to successively slow traffic to the appropriate entry speed. On an open rural highway reducing shoulder widths and introducing curbs is intended to assist in giving drivers a sense or context of an urban environment with lower speeds. Federal Highway suggests an incremental drop in speed of 12 mph per curve as desirable along with adding curbing. Refer to Appendix B for the Proposed Geometric Figure. The preliminary roundabout geometrics only provides the general design elements and features anticipated to be incorporated in a final proposed design.

#### 2.3 Vertical

The terrain for all existing roadways and the intersection is mostly level. The general project roadway profile generally slopes towards the south and west within about 4' to 6' elevation drop.

#### 2.4 Drives

There are eight drives that will be affected by this project; five on Tillman Road and three on Minnich Road. Proposed driveways and field entrances will be replaced or extended as needed. New field entrances may need to be constructed to provide access to non-residential properties.

#### 2.5 Drainage

The project area terrain slopes towards the south and west overland sheet flow and conveyed with open side ditches to the Scharpenberg Drain or the Schmidt Drain. The Scharpenberg Drain crosses under Minnich Road at the south end approach and drains northwesterly into the Schmidt Drain which crosses under Tillman Rd at the west end approach. The proposed drainage will generally follow similar drainage patterns within a combination of side ditches and storm drains. It is anticipated to mitigate the additional storm runoff with some detention areas adjacent to the project prior to outlet into the Schmidt Drain.

#### 2.6 Traffic

Traffic counts for the area roadways were obtained from Northeastern Indiana Regional Coordinating Council (NIRCC) for the year 2012 and are shown below in Table 2.6. Projected AADT's are calculated at an assumed 1% annual growth and utilized for the verification of a single lane roundabout.

TABLE 2.6 TRAFFIC VOLUMES (AADT)			
Roadway Segment	AADT 2012	AADT 2016 (1%)	AADT 2036 (1%)
Tillman Road (East of Intersection)	713	740	900
Tillman Road (West of Intersection)	1069	1100	1340
Minnich Road (North of Intersection)	3463	3600	4400
Minnich Road (South of Intersection)	3518	3650	4450

#### 2.7 Maintenance of Traffic

Maintaining traffic through the project during construction will be difficult due to the proposed total reconstruction of the intersection and approaches. Road closures with proper detouring of all through traffic will likely be required.

#### 2.8 Utilities

Known existing utilities identified by IUPPS servicing the area include electric, cable, and communication. In table 2.8 below, a list of these utilities and contact numbers is given. This list is only a preliminary identification of utilities within the project area at the time of study.

TABLE 2.8 UTILITIES		
Utility	Company	Contact
Electric	Paulding Putnam Electric Co-op. Inc.	419-399-5015 (Doug Johanns)
Phone	Frontier	260-461-3646 (Lauren Biedak)
Cable	Comcast	260-458-5107 (John Gayday)

Relocation of most utilities within the new roadway corridor will be required. There should not be any significant challenges to relocating utilities due to the openness of the project area and anticipated right-of-way acquisition.

#### 2.9 Right of Way

A review of Allen County GIS data indicates existing rights of way of various widths for each roadway section, however all properties in the project area appear to have been "metes and bounds" parcels which the property deed is described to the section line. The section lines, as well as township line, coincide with the apparent center of roadway for Minnich Road through the project limits. Along Tillman Road, the section line follows the apparent center of roadway; however there is an 80 foot offset in the section line where it intersects with Minnich Road at the Section/Township line. For the purpose of this cost study, it was assumed that any presently existing right-of-way should be re acquired in fee simple in conjunction with the acquisition of any new fee simple and temporary right-of-way.

Because of the desired placement of the proposed roundabout to minimize impacts to the developed residential property on the northeast quadrant of the intersection (shown as Parcel 5 on the figure in Appendix C), each approach to the roundabout will be realigned and require non uniform acquisition of permanent r/w. The majority of the land needed for the improvements is currently utilized as crop land. The 2 residential properties in close proximity to the intersection which are the most sensitive in regard to right-of-way impacts are identified at parcels 3 and 5. Considerations need to be made with the roundabout placement and design of the approach alignments to minimize impacts to these parcels and avoid costly right-of-way acquisition. Both parcels have extensive improvements along the frontage of their properties and the residential structure on parcel 3 is currently located only 40 feet from the existing edge of pavement.

The assumed locations and areas of proposed r/w necessary for the intersection improvements are shown on the figure in Appendix C. The preliminary proposed right-of-way assumptions were conservative in consideration of the possibilities to include

storm water run-off controls (i.e. detention facilities) and the possibility to need some temporary right-of-way for construction of the improvements if permanent right-of-way can be further minimized for the improvements. The intent of the current assumptions was to provide a logical, but conservative analysis, and try to reduce the impacts and costs during the engineering of the project. A summary of the quantities is below in Table 2.9. Additional details of the breakdown of R/W costs is included in Appendix E.

TABLE 2.9 RIGHT-OF-WAY SUMMARY	
Number of Parcels Affected	7 Parcels
Area of Land Acquisition	Approx. 7 Acres

#### 2.10 Environmental

The area included in this study is mostly rural farmland with scattered residential parcels adjacent to the proposed roads. There are two apparent wetlands in the vicinity of the study area per the National Wetland Inventory Map, however each appear to be residential ponds and are not anticipated to affect the project. There are no historical properties or districts listed on the Indiana Register of Historic Sites and Structures (State Register) or the National Register of Historic Places within the study area. The project area west of the intersection along Tillman Road falls within a floodplain and would need further consideration during design and construction. A full Environmental Study, likely to be a Categorical Exclusion (CE) Level 2 or 3, will be required if Federal Funds are utilized for this project. Refer to Appendix D for environmental review maps.

A Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP), including provisions for permanent and temporary erosion and sediment controls, will be required to be developed and submitted for obtaining IDEM Rule 5 permit, because disturbances will exceed 1 acre. Coordination with the Indiana Department of Natural Resources (IDNR) and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service may be required to determine if any endangered, threatened, or rare species are present within the project area.

TABLE 2.10 ENVIRONMENTAL PERMITS		
Agency	Permit	
Allen County Drainage Board	Required	
IDEM Rule 5	Required	
IDNR (Construction in Floodway)	Possible	
Dept. of the Army, Corps of Engineers (Sect 404)	Not anticipated	
IDEM (401 WQC)	Not anticipated	

### 3. Estimated Project Costs

A summary of the opinion of construction cost estimate, preliminary engineering and right-of-way engineering and acquisition are presented in Table 3.1. The construction cost estimate includes a 25% contingency based on 2013 dollars. Refer to the detailed opinion of total project costs in Appendix E.

PROJECT COST ESTIMATE TABLE 3.1	
Preliminary Engineering	\$265,000
Right-of-Way Engineering	\$65,000
Right-of-Way Acquisition	\$170,000
Construction	\$1,335,000
Construction Inspection (15%)	\$200,000
Total (2013)	\$2,035,000

#### 4. Conclusions

The feasibility of a rural roundabout at the intersection of Minnich Road and Tillman Road was concurred with a preliminary geometric layout following INDOT and FHWA standards and guidelines. Anticipated impacts were then reviewed and quantified with estimated total project costs prepared for use in the planning and development of this project.

# Appendix A

**Photos of Project Area** 

Photo Document March 2013

#### PHOTOS OF PROPOSED PROJECT LOCATION - Intersection of Minnich Road & Tillman Road



Figure 1: Looking west along Tillman Road



Figure 2: Looking west along Tillman Road



Figure 3: Looking west along Tillman Road



Figure 4: Looking east along Tillman Road



Figure 5: Looking east along Tillman Road



Figure 6: Looking east along Tillman Road

Photo Document March 2013



Figure 7: Looking east along Tillman Road



Figure 8: Looking north along Minnich Road



Figure 9: Looking north along Minnich Road



Figure 10: Looking north along Minnich Road



Figure 11: Looking north along Minnich Road



Figure 12: Looking south along Minnich Road

Photo Document March 2013



Figure 13: Looking south along Minnich Road



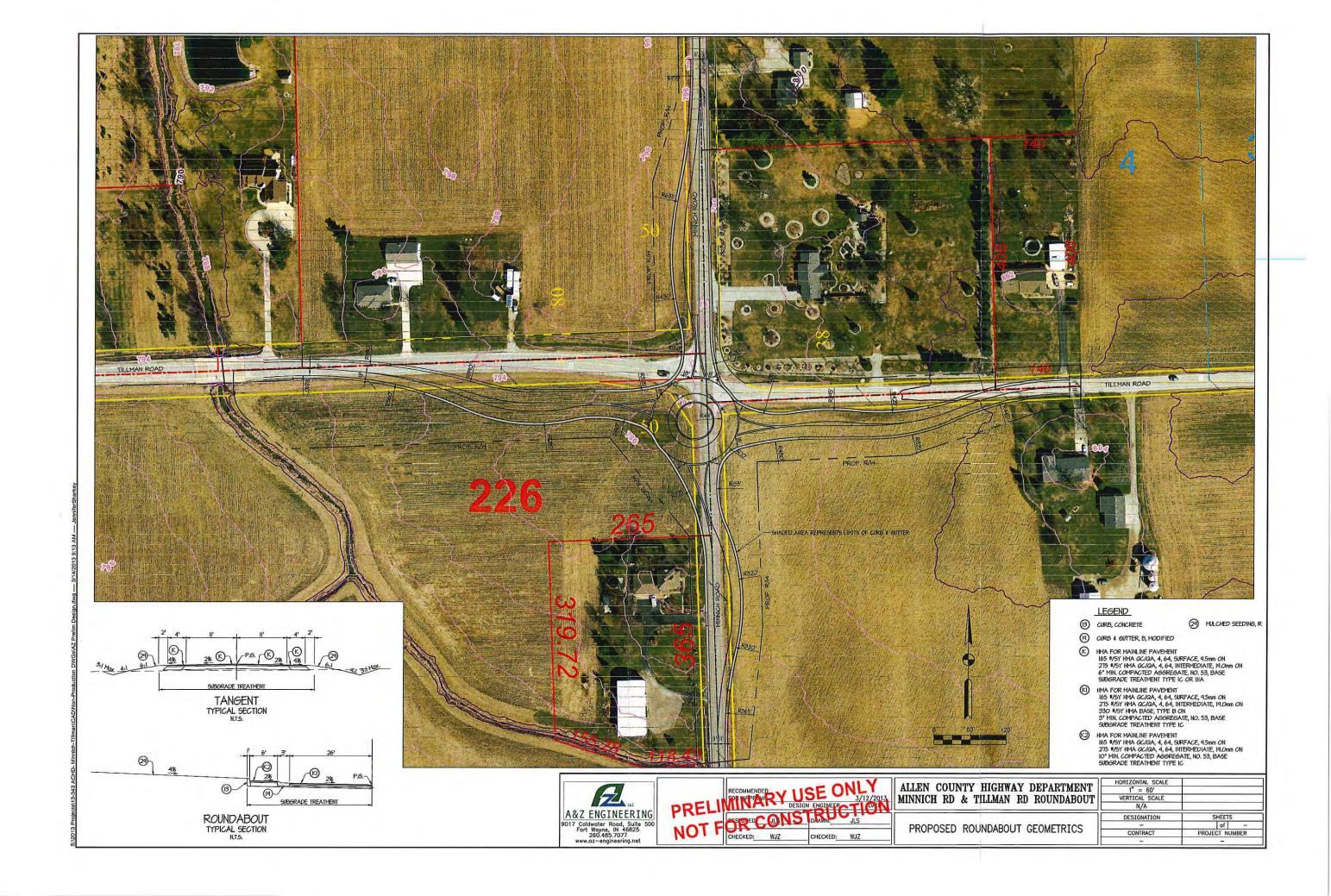
Figure 14: Looking south along Minnich Road



Figure 15: Looking south along Minnich Road

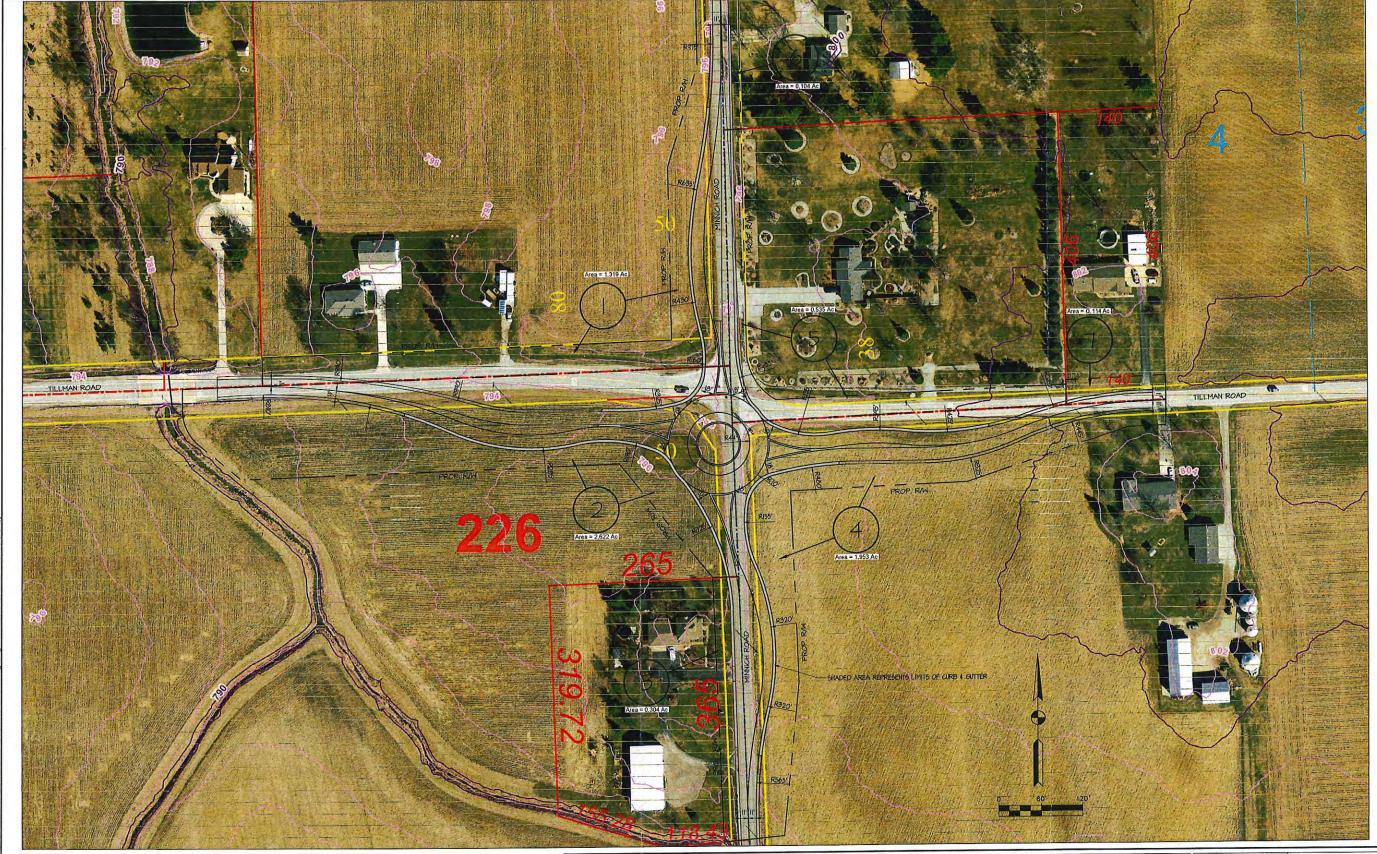
### Appendix B

# Proposed Geometrics & Typical Sections

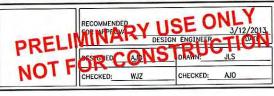


## **Appendix C**

Right-of-Way Figure







ALLEN COUNTY HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT	HORIZONTAL SCALE 1" = 60'		
MINNICH RD & TILLMAN RD ROUNDABOUT	VERTICAL SCALE		
MINIMICII IND & HILLIMAN IND ROOMBADOOT	N/A	J. m	
	DESIGNATION	SHEETS	
PROPOSED BIGHT OF WAY FIGURE	-	of	-
PROPOSED RIGHT-OF-WAY FIGURE	CONTRACT	PROJECT NUMBER	
		-	

### Appendix D

**Environmental Maps** 



# MAP LEGEND

Area of Ir	Area of Interest (AOI)	8	Very Stony Spot
	Area of Interest (AOI)	*	Wet Spot
Soils	Soil Most Heite	4	Other
]	Soil May Office	Special	Special Line Features
Special	Special Point Features	ني	Gully
Э	Blowout	0	Short Steen Clone
×	Borrow Pit	•	olioit oteep olope
)	toro malo	*	Other
*	olay spot	Political Features	eatures
•	Closed Depression	۰	Cities
×	Gravel Pit	Water Features	tures
•	Gravelly Spot	3	Streams and Canals

# MAP INFORMATION

Map Scale: 1:7,510 if printed on A size (8.5" x 11") sheet.

The soil surveys that comprise your AOI were mapped at 1:15,840.

Warning: Soil Map may not be valid at this scale.

misunderstanding of the detail of mapping and accuracy of soil line placement. The maps do not show the small areas of contrasting Enlargement of maps beyond the scale of mapping can cause soils that could have been shown at a more detailed scale.

Please rely on the bar scale on each map sheet for accurate map measurements.

Source of Map: Natural Resources Conservation Service Web Soil Survey URL: http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov Coordinate System: UTM Zone 16N NAD83 This product is generated from the USDA-NRCS certified data as of the version date(s) listed below.

Version 12, Sep 27, 2012 Soil Survey Area: Allen County, Indiana Survey Area Data:

Interstate Highways

Rails

‡

**Fransportation** 

Major Roads Local Roads

Miscellaneous Water

Perennial Water

Rock Outcrop Saline Spot Sandy Spot Severely Eroded Spot

Slide or Slip

Sinkhole

Sodic Spot

Spoil Area

Stony Spot

US Routes

3 ₹

Marsh or swamp

Lava Flow

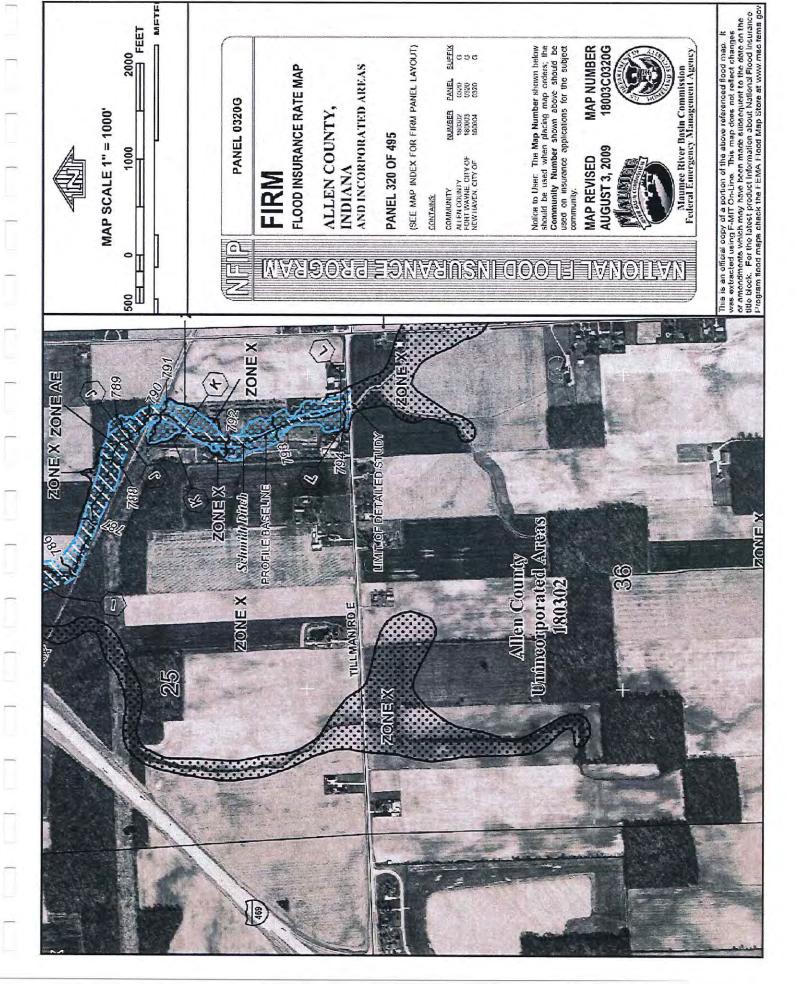
Landfill

Mine or Quarry

Date(s) aerial images were photographed: 7/19/2003; 7/13/2003 imagery displayed on these maps. As a result, some minor shifting of map unit boundaries may be evident. The orthophoto or other base map on which the soil lines were compiled and digitized probably differs from the background

### **Map Unit Legend**

Allen County, Indiana (IN003)							
Map Unit Symbol	Map Unit Name	Acres in AOI	Percent of AOI				
BlbA	Blount silt loam, ground moraine, 0 to 2 percent slopes	109.8	41.4%				
MrB2	Morley silt loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes, moderately eroded	24.2	9.1%				
Na	Nappanee silt loam	4.9	1.8%				
Pe	Pewamo silty clay loam	126.1	47.6%				
Totals for Area of Intere	st	264.9	100.0%				





# Minnich-Tillman Roundabout

Mar 14, 2013

## Wetlands

Freshwater Ernergent

Estuarine and Marine Deepwater Freshwater Forested/Shrub

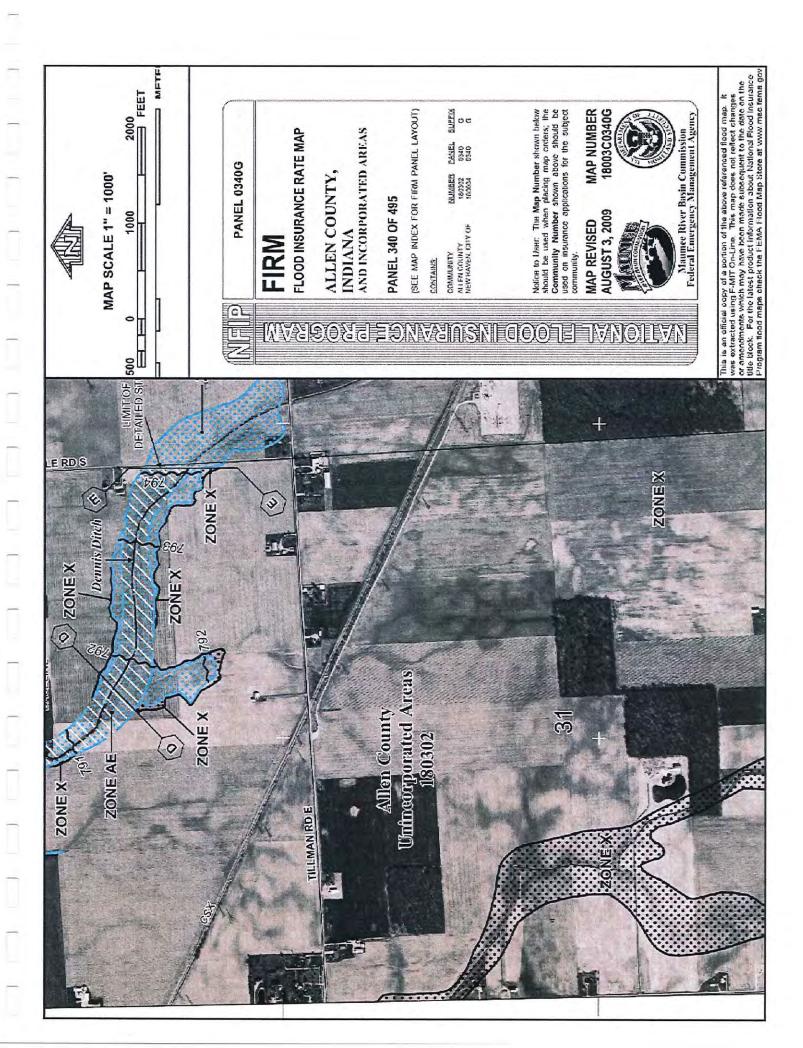
Freshwater Pond

Estuarine and Marine

Riverine

This map is for general reference only. The US Fish and Wildlife Service is not responsible for the accuracy or currentness of the base data shown on this map. All wetlands related data should be used in accordance with the layer metadata found on the Wetlands Mapper web site.

# User Remarks:



### Appendix E

### **Project Costs**

- Preliminary Engineering
- Right-of-Way Engineering
- Right-of-Way Acquisition
- Construction Cost Estimate

### APPENDIX E

DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
Environmental Services	
Categorical Exclusion; Section 106; Initial Site Assessment	\$ 50,000
Topographic Survey	\$ 25,000
Engineering Design Services	
Road and Drainage Design	\$ 132,000
Street Lighting Design	\$ 7,000
Geotechnical Investigation	\$ 22,000
Public Involvement	\$ 9,500
Utilities Coordination	\$ 10,000
Bidding; Preconstruction Conference	\$ 9,500
Total Preliminary Engineering Fee	\$ 265,000

DESCRIPTION	QTY	UNIT PRICE	TOTAL
Right-of-Way Plans	1.	\$ 20,000	\$ 20,000
Boundary Research /LCRS Plats	1	\$ 5000	\$ 5,000
Title Report / Insurance ( per parcel)	10	\$ 400	\$ 4,000
Title Work Updates (per parcel)	10	\$ 120	\$ 1,200
Right-of-Way Engineering		87	
Legal Descriptions (per parcel)	15	\$500	\$ 7,500
Parcel Plats (per parcel)	10	\$ 500	\$ 5,000
Appraisal Problem Analysis (per parcel)	\$ 3,000		
Right-of-Way Staking (per parcel)	\$ 10,000		
Subtotal Right-of-Way Engine	\$ 55,700		
Total Right-of-Way Engineering Fee (N	\$ 65,000		

A&Z Engineering, LLC
ALLEN COUNTY - MINNICH AND TILLMAN ROUNDABOUT
R/W SERVICES & ACQUISITION ESTIMATE

APPENDIX E

Parcel	Appraisal Type	,	Appraisal	- 4	Review Appraisal	В	Buying	Relocation Services	Ma	Management	Land, In	Land, Improvements, & Damages
	Res. Long Form	69	4,000.00	€9	1,795.00	€	1,375.00		€	1,500.00	€	15,000.00
	Res. Long Form	€	3,725.00	↔	1,670.00	€	1,375.00		ક્ક	1,500.00	↔	30,000.00
	Res. Long Form	69	3,725.00	69	1,670.00	€>	1,375.00		69	1,500.00	€	10,000.00
	Value Finding	↔	1,400.00	€	625.00	€9	1,225.00		s	1,500.00	<del>⇔</del>	20,000.00
	Value Finding	69	1,400.00	€	625.00	69	1,225.00		€9	1,500.00	<del>⇔</del>	10,000.00
	Waiver Valuation	€9	350.00	↔	155.00	69	1,225.00		€	1,500.00	€	5,000.00
	Waiver Valuation	69	350.00	49	155.00	€9	1,225.00		69	1,500.00	69	5,000.00
Total		€9-	14,950.00	€9	6,695.00	s	9,025.00 \$	69	69	10,500.00	€9	95,000.00

SUB TOTAL: \$136,170 CONTINGENCY 25% \$34,043 \$170,213

**GRAND TOTAL:** \$170,000

#### **Opinion of Probable Construction Cost**

#### APPENDIX E

### Minnich Rd - Tillman Rd Roundabout Improvements

Allen County, IN

tem	Description	Quantity	Unit	Unit Price	Extension
	Excavation, Common	14000.0	Cys	\$15.00	\$210,000.00
	Subgrade Treatment, Type IIIA (No. 53 - Drives)	2800.0	Sys	\$7.00	\$19,600.00
	Subgrade Treatment, Type IC (No. 53 - Mainline)	14750.0	Sys	\$9.00	\$132,750.00
	HMA QC/QA, Surface	1050.0	Tons	\$60.00	\$63,000.00
= 4	HMA QC/QA, Intermediate	1750.0	Tons	\$50.00	\$87,500.00
	HMA QC/QA, Base	170.0	Tons	\$60.00	\$10,200.00
	HMA for Approach, Type B	600.0	Tons	\$80.00	\$48,000.00
	Compacted Aggregate, No. 53, Base	4130.0	Tons	\$20.00	\$82,600.00
	Curb and Gutter, Concrete, Modified	300.0	Lft	\$15.00	\$4,500.00
	Curb and Gutter, Concrete	2700.0	Lft	\$13.00	\$35,100.00
	Curb, Concrete	200.0	Lft	\$15.00	\$3,000.00
===	Center Curb, Type C (Splitter Islands)	550.0	Sys	\$40.00	\$22,000.00
	Sheet Signs	1.0	LSum	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00
=[1	Pavement Markings	1.0	LSum	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00
	Guardrail, W-Beam, 6.25 feet spacing	300.0	Lft	\$20.00	\$6,000.00
	Guardrail, GRET	2.0	Each	\$3,500.00	\$7,000.00
	Construction Sign, Type A	40.0	Each	\$120.00	\$4,800.00
	Construction Sign, Type B	4.0	Each	\$60.00	\$240.00
	Barricade, Type III-B	288.0	Lft	\$15.00	\$4,320.00
- 11	Detour Route Marker Assembly	20.0	Each	\$120.00	\$2,400.00
	Road Closure Sign Assembly	8.0	Each	\$150.00	\$1,200.00
	Mulched Seeding, R, Undistributed	18000.0	Sys	\$0.50	\$9,000.00
	Temporary Seeding	18000.0	Sys	\$0,25	\$4,500.00
- 1	Mobilization and Demobilization for Seeding	2.0	Each	\$750.00	\$1,500.00
	Revetment Riprap	170.0	Tons	\$30.00	\$5,100.00
	Geotextile Under Riprap	250.0	Sys	\$5.00	\$1,250.00
	Pipe, Type 1 or 3, Circular, 15"	500.0	Lft	\$50.00	\$25,000.00
	Pipe, Type 2, Circular, 12"	600.0	Lft	\$40.00	\$24,000.00
= 1	Pipe, Type 2, Circular, 15"	800.0	Lft	\$50.00	\$40,000.00
	Pipe End Section, 15 inch	14.0	Each	\$200.00	\$2,800.00
	Inlet	14.0	Each	\$1,500.00	\$21,000.00
	Manhole (4')	2.0	Each	\$3,000.00	\$6,000.00
	Structure Backfill	875.0	Cys	\$25.00	\$21,875.00
	Field Office, B	10.0	Month	\$2,000.00	\$20,000.00
	Erosion Control Measures	1.0	LSum	\$20,000.00	\$20,000.00
	Light Pole High Mast 80'	1.0	LSum	\$30,000.00	\$30,000.00
	Clearing Right of Way	1.0	LSum	\$9,900.00	\$9,900.00
	Construction Engineering	1.0	LSum	\$19,800.00	\$19,800.00
	Maintaining Traffic	1.0	LSum	\$19,800.00	\$19,800.00
$\rightarrow$	Mobilization and Demobilization	1.0	LSum	\$49,500.00	\$49,500.00
_	Contingency (25%)	1.0	LSum	\$247,300.00	\$247,300.00
<del>=</del>	Total		- a-c	3=2777777	\$1,335,535.00