# Transportation News





Identifying and Ranking the Communities Most Hazardous Crash Locations

In our Spring 2007 news letter we talked about the importance of identifying crash locations in Allen County. The article titled **Safety Management System: Part One of Two** described one of the challenges and most important aspects of reviewing crash locations for improvement projects as identifying what locations are the most hazardous within the community. The article also described two ways of evaluating and ranking where high crash locations are identified. In this article we will discuss more about NIRCC's safety management system process and demonstrate how the process can help address the issues with identifying high crash locations.

The following examples from the previous news article demonstrate how utilizing crash frequencies, crash rates and conducting site specific analysis can lead to confusion and varied conclusions when identifying and evaluating hazardous crash locations.

Example 1. A request is received to evaluate a specific location for crash information. The crash information and traffic data are reviewed and evaluated. It is determined that the location has only one crash and a traffic volume of 500 vehicles per day. The calculated rate based on the crash frequency and traffic volume is 5.48, a high rate by comparison to most locations. Based on the rate, this location would rank as one of the highest crash locations in Allen County. This is an example of how locations with low traffic volumes and low crash frequencies can display an unusually high crash rate.

Example 2. The Transportation Technical Committee requests a site specific analysis for an intersection that may have a safety problem. A quick review of crash and traffic information indicates a three year history of sixty crashes within twenty-five feet of the intersection and a total traffic volume of 25,000 vehicles per day. The calculated rate is 2.19 ranking it number five. A site inspection determines that vehicles are stacking over three hundred feet east and west of the intersection. Further analysis identifies forty-five additional crashes (rear-ends and side swipes) in the three year period that are directly attributable to the operation of the intersection. The revised three year crash history is now

(Continued on Pg. 7)



# Transportation Improvement Program

As of Fiscal Year 2008, the TIP has changed from a three year plan to a four year plan. This new requirement complies with the latest transportation bill called SAFETEA-LU which MPOs (Metropolitan Planning Organizations) are required to follow. The TIP is a four-year transportation plan that outlines the projects that will be started in the next four years. Due to the limited amount

(Continued on Pg. 6)

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#### Urban Transportation Advisory Board

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#### Janice Osadczuk Robert Dirks

Federal Highway Administration (Non-voitng members)

## Transportation News

DETOUR

AHEAD

Summer 2007

# Transportation Improvement Program

Local Highway Projects FY 2008 - 2009

The following list contains <u>federally/locally</u> funded projects:

# CONSTRUCTION 1 mi

#### For Project Locations see map on page 6

2008 Projects		2008 Projects	
Local Projects	Phase	Local Projects	Phase
Aboite Center Rd: W. Jefferson Blvd to Coventry Ln	RW	Marketing/Education for Ozone Awareness	n/a
Added Travel Lanes		(Gas Can Exchange Program)	
Auburn Rd @ Cook Rd & Clinton St	PE/RW	Maplecrest Rd: Parrott Rd to SR 930	CN
Intersection Improvements		New Road Construction	
Bass Rd: Hillegas Rd to Hadley Rd	PE	Maysville/Stellhorn Rd: Koester D. to Maplecrest Rd	PE
RoadReconstruction		Added Travel Lanes	
Bostick Rd: Bridge over St Mary's River	CN	Moeller Rd: Green St to Hartzell Rd	PE
Bridge Replacement		RoadReconstruction	
Carroll Rd: Corbin Rd to .5 mi W/o Corbin Rd	PE	Monroeville Rd Bridge: Bridge over Hoffman-Lepper	PE
Road Reconstruction/Realignment		Bridge Replacement	
Clinton St @ Washington Cntr Rd	PE/CN	New Haven Depot & Corridor Project	CN
Intersection Improvements			
Covington Rd Trail: West Hamilton Rd to w/o I-69	CN	Railroad Corridor Acquisition	CN
New Trail			
Dartmouth Dr @ Washington CntrRd	CN	Spring St Bridge over NS Railroad	RW
Intersection Improvement		Bridge Reconstruction	
Dawkins Rd Bridge: Bridge over Litzenburg Drain	PE	St Joe Ctr Rd: St Joe Rd to Reed Rd	CN
Bridge Replacement		Added Travel Lanes	
GetzRd/W.JeffersonBlvd/CovingtonRd	CN	St.Joe CtrRd: Reed Rd to Maplecrest Rd	PE
Intersection Improvements		Road Reconstruction/Realignment	
Flutter Rd: Schwartz Rd to Maplecrest Rd	RW	State Blvd: Spy Run Ave to Cass St	PE
Road Reconstruction/Realignment		Added Travel Lanes	
Fort Wayne Urban Trails (Phase 1)	CN	Towpath Trail: Rockhill Park to Ardmore/Taylor Int.	CN
		New Trail	
IPFW Pedestrian Bridge over St Joseph River	PE/CN	Towpath Trail & Homestead Rd Trails	CN
New Construction		New Trails	

2009 Projects		2009 Projects	
Local Projects	Phase	Local Projects	Phase
Aboite Center Rd: W. Jefferson Blvd to Coventry Ln	CN	Marketing/Education(Gas Can Exchange Program)	n/a
Added Travel Lanes			
Auburn Rd @ Cook Rd & Clinton St	CN	Maysville Rd @ Stellhorn Rd	RW
Intersection Improvement		Intersection Improvement	
Carroll Rd: Corbin Rd to .5 mi W/o Corbin Rd	RW	Moeller Rd: Green St to Hartzell Rd	RW
Road Reconstruction/Realignment		Road Reconstruction	
Coverdale Rd:Indianapolis Rd to Airport Expressway	y CN	Monroeville Rd Bridge: Bridge over Hoffman-Lepper	· CN
Road Reconstruction/Realignment		Bridge Replacement	
Dawkins Rd Bridge: Bridge over Litzenburg Drain	CN	New Haven Pedestrian Walkways 3 & 5	PE/CN
Bridge Replacement		New Construction	
Gump Rd: SR 3 to Coldwater Rd	RW	State Blvd: Spy Run Ave to Clinton St	RW
RoadReconstruction		Added Travel Lanes	
Johnny Appleseed Park to Shoaff Park Trail (Phase 1)	CN	Wayne Trace: Pontiac St to Oxford St	CN
New Trail		Road Reconstruction/Realignment	
Maplecrest Rd: Lake Ave to State Blvd	PE		
RoadReconstruction			

#### **Abbreviations**



# Transportation Improvement Program Local Highway Projects FY 2010 - 2011



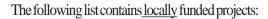
The following list contains <u>federally/locally</u> funded projects:

#### For Project Locations see map on page 6

2010 Projects		2010 Projects	
Local Projects	Phase	Local Projects	Phase
Bass Rd: Hillegas Rd to Hadley Rd	RW	Spring St Bridge over NS Railroad @ Leesburg Rd	CN
Road Reconstruction		Bridge Reconstruction	
Flutter Rd: Maplecrest Rd to Schwartz Rd	CN	St Joe Center Rd: Reed Rd to Maplecrest Rd	RW
Road Reconstruction/Realignment		Road Reconstruction	
Landin Rd: North River Rd to Maysville Rd	PE		
Road Reconstruction/Realignment			

2011 Projects		2011 Projects	
Local Projects	Phase	Local Projects	Phase
Carroll Rd: Corbin Rd to .5 mi W/o Corbin Rd	CN	Maysville Rd @ Stellhorn Rd	CN
Road Reconstruction/Realignment		Intersection Improvement	
Gump Rd: SR 3 to Coldwater Rd	CN	Moeller Rd: Green St to Hartzell Rd	CN
Road Reconstruction		Road Reconstruction	
Maplecrest Rd: Lake Ave to State Blvd	RW		
RoadReconstruction			

# Transportation Improvement Program Local Highway Projects FY 2008 - 2011





#### For Project Locations see map on page 6

2008-2011 Projects	_	2008-2011 Projects	_
Local Road Projects	Phase	Local Road Projects	Phase
Anthony Blvd from Fairfax Aveto Capital Ave	CN	Butler Rd @ Hillegas Rd	CN
Road Rehabilitation		Intersection Improvements	
ArdmoreAve@TaylorSt	CN	Cook Rd @ Huguenard Rd	CN
Intersection Improvements		Intersection Improvements	
Ardmore Ave from Jefferson Blvd to Taylor St	CN	Illinois Rd from I-69 to Getz Rd	CN
RoadReconstruction		Road Reconstruction/Widening	
Barnett Rd from SR 37 to Notestine Rd	CN	Jefferson Blvd from Illinois Rd to Railroad Viaduct	CN
RoadReconstruction		Road Reconstruction/Widening	
Bass Rd @ Hadley Rd	CN	Stellhom Rd @ Wheelock Rd	CN
Intersection Improvements		Intersection Improvements	
Bass Rd @ Kroemer Rd	CN	Union Chapel Rd @ Leo Rd/SR 1	CN
Intersection Improvements		Intersection Improvements	
Bass Rd @ Scott Rd	CN		
Intersection Improvements			

#### **Abbreviations**

CN=Construction PE=Preliminary Engineering RW=Right-of-way

For the most up-to-date amendments go to our website www.nircc.com where you can view or download the latest TIP document.



# Transportation Improvement Program INDOT Highway Projects FY 2008 - 2010



The following list contains <u>federally / state funded</u> projects:

### For Project Locations see map on page 7

2008 Projects		2008 Projects	
State Projects	Phase	State Projects	Phase
Pedestrian Bridge over St Joseph River (IPFW)	CN	US 24: from .5 mi W/o SR 101 to Indiana/Ohio State Line	RW/CN
New Bridge Construction		New Road Construction	
Pedestrian Bridge over Crescent Ave (IPFW)	PE	US 24: from .5 mi W/o Webster Rd to .5 mi W/o SR 101	RW
Bridge Inspection		New Road Construction	
District Wide Bridges - Various Locations	CN	US 24: from .5 mi E/o Ryan/Bruick Rd to .5 mi W/o Webster Rd	RW
Bridge Maintenance & Repair		New Road Construction	
SR1:@AmstutzRd	RW	US 27: bridge over St Mary's River	PE
Intersection Improvements		Bridge Replacement	
SR 1: from I-69 to 0.21 mi E/o Tonkel Rd	CN	US 33: over N branch of Benward Ditch, 3.28 mi N/o US 30	RW
Added Travel Lanes (includes signals & signs)		Small Structure Replacement	
SR3: from Ludwig Rd to Dupont Rd	RW	SR 37: @ Antwerp Rd/Water St	CN
Added Travel Lanes (includes signals & signs)		Intersection Improvement	
SR 14: Scott Rd to West Hamilton Rd	PE	I-469: US 30 to N/o Bridge over Wheelock Rd	CN
Added Travel Lanes		RoadResurfacing	
SR 14: Scott Rd to I-69	CN	SR 930: 2.67 mi W/o I-469 to Minnich Rd	PE
Added Travel Lanes (includes signals & signs)		Added Travel Lanes	

2009 Projects		2009 Projects	
State Projects	Phase	State Projects	Phase
SR1:@AmstutzRd	CN	US 33: over S branch of Benward Ditch, 2.85 mi N/o US 30	CN
Intersection Improvements		Small Structure Replacement	
SR3: from Ludwig Rd to Dupont Rd	CN	US 33: over N branch of Benward Ditch, 3.28 mi N/o US 30	CN
Added Travel Lanes (includes signals & signs)		Small Structure Replacement	
SR 14: @ Allen/Whitley County Line Rd	RW	I-69: Hursh Rd bridge over I-69	CN
Intersection Improvements		Bridge Rehabilitation	
US 24: from .5 mi W/o Webster Rd to .5 mi W/o SR 101	CN	I-69: .83 mi N/o SR 1 to 9.51 mi N/o SR 1	CN
New Road Construction		Pavement Resurfacing	
US 24: from .5 mi E/o I-469 to .5 mi E/o Ryan/Bruick Rd	RW	I-469: from 0.7 mi W/o SR 1 to 0.5 mi E/o US 27	PE
New Road Construction		Pavement Replacement	
US 27: bridge over St Mary's River	CN	I-469: from I-69 to 0.4 mi W/o SR 1	CN
Bridge Replacement		Pavement Resurfacing	
US 27: Realign SB US 27 from Spy Run Creek to E4th St	RW		
Road Reconstruction			

2010 Projects		2010 Projects	
<b>State Projects</b>	Phase	State Projects	Phase
Pedestrian Bridge over Crescent Ave (IPFW)	PE	US 27: Realign SB US 27 from Spy Run Creek to E4th St	CN
Bridge Inspection		RoadReconstruction	
SR 14: @ Allen/Whitley County Line Rd	CN	I-469: from 0.5 mi E/o US 27 to 0.32 mi S/o Tillman Rd	PE
Intersection Improvements		Pavement Replacement	
SR 14: Scott Rd to West Hamilton Rd	RW	SR 930: @ Washington Blvd and Coliseum Blvd	CN
Added Travel Lanes		Interchange Modification	
US 24: from .5 mi E/o Ryan/Bruick Rd to .5 mi W/o Webster Rd	l CN		
New Road Construction			

### **Abbreviations**

# Transportation Improvement Program INDOT Highway Projects FY 2011



The following list contains <u>federally</u> / <u>state funded</u> projects:

#### For Project Locations see map on page 7

2011 Projects		2011 Projects	
<b>State Projects</b>	Phase	State Projects	Phase
US 24: from .5 mi E/o I-469 to .5 mi E/o Ryan/Bruick Rd	CN	US 30: bridge over Spy Run Creek 6.7 mi E/o Whitley/Allen Co	Line CN
New Road Construction		Small Structure Replacement	
US 30: bridge over Solon Ditch 0.27 mi E/o Whitley/Allen Co Line	e CN	I-69: Meyer Ditch @ Allen/Dekalb County Line	CN
Small Structure Replacement		Small Structure Replacement	
US 30: Solon Rd Branch 2.3 mi E/o Whitley/Allen Co Line	CN	I-69: bridge over Dennis Ditch 1.7 mi N/o Lafayette CtrRd	CN
Small Structure Replacement		Small Structure Replacement	
US 30: bridgeover Seeger Ditch 4.9 mi E/o Whitley/Allen Co Line	CN	SR 101: bridge over Maumee River	CN
Small Structure Replacement		Bridge Rehabilitation	
US 30: bridge#3 over Seeger Ditch 5.25 mi E/o Whitley/Allen Co Li	ineCN	I-469: from 0.7 mi W/o SR 1 to 0.5 mi E/o US 27	CN
Small Structure Replacement		Pavement Replacement	



# Transportation Improvement Program Transit and Human Service Agencies FY 2008 - 2011

The following list contains <u>federally/locally funded</u> projects:

2008 Funding Cycle	
Human Service Agency	

Allen County Council on Aging: Modified Passenger Van (replacement)

Byron Health Center: Modified Passenger Van w/lift (replacement)

Community Transportation Network: Modified Passenger Van w/lift (replacement)

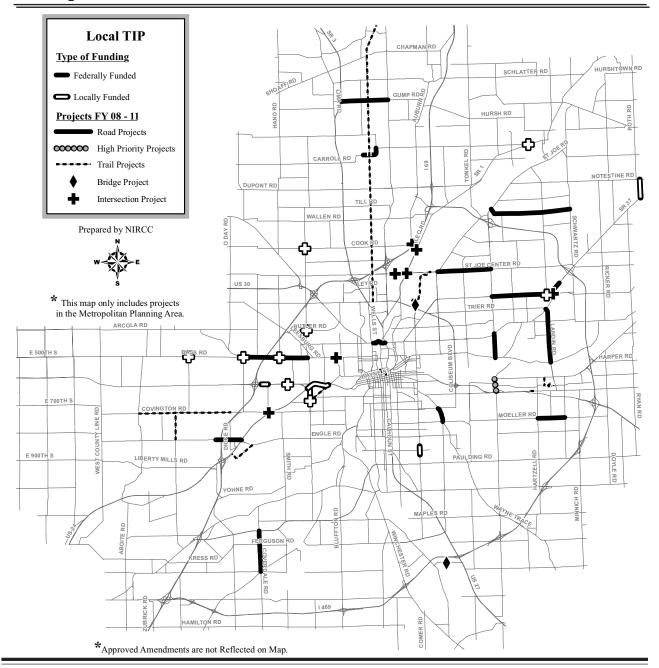
Fort Wayne Public Transportation Corporation / Citilink 2008 - 2011		
AVL/Communication Hardware/Subscription Cost	Capitalization of Maintenance Costs	
Other Maintenance Equipment	Complementary Paratransit Costs	

Fort Wayne Public Transportation Corporation / Citilink 2008		
Five Replacement Minibuses (body on chassis)	CMAQ-TransitAwareness	
One Replacement Service Truck	CMAQ-FareFreeOzoneAlertDays	
Computer/Office Equipment	CMAQ-Additional Peak Hour Service (1/2 Hr Peak Service)	
Northside Satellite Terminal	CMAQ-Biodiesel Alternative Fuel Cost Differential	

Fort Wayne Public Transportation Corporation / Citilink 2009		
Six Heavy Duty Replacement Buses 35'	Hybrid Option for Replacement Six Buses (funds requested)	
Four Replacement Minibuses (Body on Chassis)		

Fort Wayne Public Transportation Corporation / Citilink 2010		
Six Heavy Duty Replacement Buses	Computer/Office Equipment	
One Replacement Supervisor Vehicle	Hybrid Option for Six Replacement Buses (funds requested)	
One Replacement Maintenance Truck		

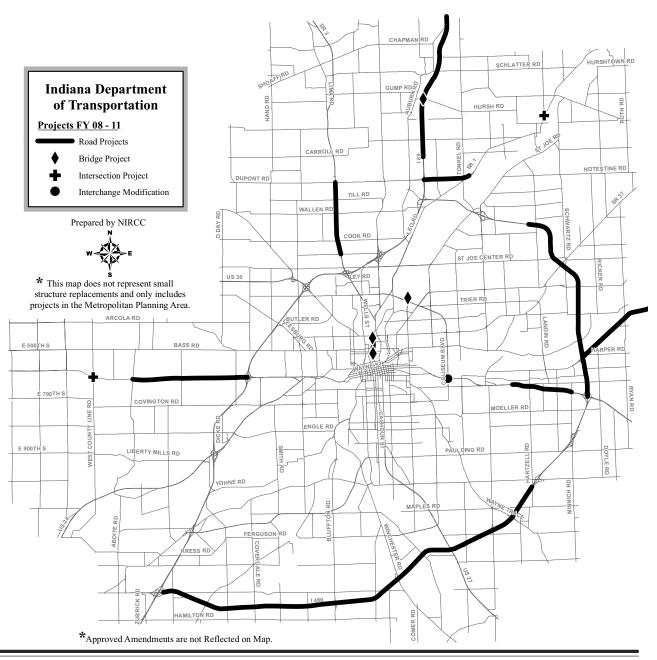
Fort Wayne Public Transportation Corporation / Citilink 2011		
Four Heavy Duty Replacement Buses		Hybrid Option for Four Replacement Buses (funds requested)



## Transportation Improvement Program continued...

of local, state and federal funding available each year for transportation improvements, it is important to prioritize the projects and in some cases, space out the phases of a project over several years. The phases a project goes through include preliminary engineering, right-of-way engineering and acquisition, and construction. What year the phase of a project is undertaken is determined based on the availability of funding and the price of the phase of the project. The priority of projects is assessed each year when UTAB updates the TIP after an evaluation of each project's progress and the available funds.

Projects for the TIP are taken from the current long range transportation plan. Recently, NIRCC completed an amended version of the 2030 Long-Range Transportation Plan. The amended 2030 Transportation Plan is a comprehensive transportation plan that addresses the future needs of the transportation system. It includes highway, transit, pedestrian, and bicycle improvement projects and policies. The projects and policies help NIRCC, the Urban Transportation Advisory Board (UTAB) and all the various jurisdictions address the future needs of the transportation system.



## Safety Management System continued...

105, with an annual average of 35 crashes and crash rate of 3.84. The location moves up to number one based on crash rate.

As these examples show, crash frequencies and crash rates at a location must be reviewed and evaluated to establish credible numbers. A site specific analysis can increase, and sometimes decrease the final number of crashes at a particular location. The purpose of a site specific analysis is to determine a pattern in crashes, roadway safety deficiencies, potential solutions, estimated improvement cost/benefit ratio determine a final priority and ensure the location meets the basic federal and state requirements of a high crash location.

NIRCC has developed a process that incorporates both frequency and crash rates to identify and rank hazardous locations in a fair and responsive manner. The list of crash locations by frequency is reviewed, and for locations meeting or exceeding seven crashes in a single year, a crash rate is calculated. Locations below this threshold are not automatically analyzed unless a special issue or concern is identified by NIRCC or another

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### Safety Management System continued...

governmental agency. A list is developed and locations are ranked based on the crash rates. This procedure is the most cost efficient and accurate method at this time. The principle of using a minimum frequency threshold and ranking by RMV is a nationally established practice by transportation safety experts.

The crash locations are discussed and reviewed by local officials, technical committees, law enforcement officers, and citizens for additional input that planners use in the analysis of crash locations. Crash locations are selected for site specific analyses. The site specific analyses look very closely at the crash location, types of crashes and crash characteristics, and the surrounding area. Information obtained through the site specific analyses may alter the crash frequency and crash rate. Additional crashes may be attributed to intersections that were not identified in the initial frequency list, and conversely some originally identified crashes may be removed. These actions will alter the final ranking and can be a point of confusion with those unfamiliar with the process. Through the site specific analysis and evaluation by staff and the Transportation Technical Committee, safety improvements are identified, projects are initiated including the consideration of low-cost and/or short term solutions, and currently scheduled improvement are reviewed to ensure safety strategies are included.

Evaluation of crash locations within a community is a very important process. Many variables must be considered with the recognition that each location has unique characteristics that cannot always be quantified. Limited resources require a selection process to identify potentially hazardous crash locations that warrant additional analysis and evaluation. The goal of identifying hazardous locations and pursuing projects to address the issues will remain a high priority and focus for NIRCC. Staff will continue to receive input from the Transportation Safety Forum, Transportation Technical Committee, law enforcement agencies, engineering and highway departments, media, and citizens in a continuing effort to provide a safe and efficient transportation network.